

تصريف الفعل في المضارع Present Tense Conjugation

Here's a conjugation of the verb "to write" يَكْتُبُ.

يَكْتُبُ = to write Normal verb Root letters ك ت ب										
أَكْتُبُ	أنا	تَكْتُبِينَ	انتِ	تَكْتُبِ	انتَ	تَكْتُبُ	هي	يَكْتُبُ	هو	<-1
		تَكْتُبَانِ	انتما	تَكْتُبَانِ	انتما	يَكْتُبَانِ	هما	يَكْتُبَانِ	هما	<-2
نَكْتُبُ	نحن	تَكْتُبْنَ	أنتن	تَكْتُبُونَ	أنتم	يَكْتُبْنَ	هن	يَكْتُبُونَ	هم	<-3+

A. Look through the list and the endings. What patterns do you notice? What similarities between genders, number (1, 2, 3+), or second person (he/she/they) vs. third person (I/you/we)?

B. Read through the list aloud 5 times, saying the pronoun with the verb ("هو يَكْتُبُ، هما يَكْتُبَانِ، هم يَكْتُبُونَ.....")

C. Which verb would we use for each of these? Either just say/write the verb, or say/write the sentence.

1. You gals write a letter (رسالة) → تَكْتُبِينَ رسالة. / تَكْتُبِينَ.
2. The two guys write poetry (شعر). → يَكْتُبَانِ شعر. / يَكْتُبَانِ.
3. He writes a contract (عقد).
4. I write the recipe (الوصفة).
5. She writes her name (اسمها).
6. We do (write) our homework (واجبنا).

Just the endings Any normal verb										
أُ	أنا	تَيْنَ	انتِ	تُ	انتَ	تُ	هي	يُ	هو	<-1
		تَانِ	انتما	تَانِ	انتما	يَانِ	هما	يَانِ	هما	<-2
نُ	نحن	تْنَ	أنتن	تُونَ	أنتم	يْنَ	هن	يُونَ	هم	<-3+

D. Read through the list, conjugating these verbs aloud.

1. Teach يُدْرِسُ
2. Go يَذْهَبُ
3. Speak يَتَكَلَّمُ
4. Finish يُخَلِّصُ
5. Sit يَجْلِسُ

E. Choose 3 of the verbs from the following list and conjugate them in the following charts.

drink يَشْرَبُ / tie يَرْبِطُ / listen يَسْمَعُ / memorize يَحْفَظُ / study يَتَعَلَّمُ / send يُرْسِلُ / work يَعْمَلُ

word in Arabic: _____ word in English: _____										
Normal verb										
Root letters: _____										
	انا		انتِ		انتَ		هي		هو	<- 1
			انتما		انتما		هما		هما	<- 2
	نحن		أنتن		أنتم		هن		هم	<- 3+

word in Arabic: _____ word in English: _____										
Normal verb										
Root letters: _____										
	انا		انتِ		انتَ		هي		هو	<- 1
			انتما		انتما		هما		هما	<- 2
	نحن		أنتن		أنتم		هن		هم	<- 3+

word in Arabic: _____ word in English: _____										
Normal verb										
Root letters: _____										
	انا		انتِ		انتَ		هي		هو	<- 1
			انتما		انتما		هما		هما	<- 2
	نحن		أنتن		أنتم		هن		هم	<- 3+

F. Extra Practice:

1. Write each of the pronouns on a slip of paper and put them in a bowl. Choose a verb, then take slips of paper out and conjugate the verb for that pronoun.
2. Choose some verbs and write them on slips of paper, then put them in a bowl. Draw a slip of paper out and run through the conjugation for that verb.
3. Write each of the pronouns on a slip of paper and put them in one bowl, then write some verbs on slips of paper and place them in a separate bowl. Draw one slip from each verb and conjugate it for that pronoun.
4. You can do each of these orally or written.